**THE FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789**

1. **E**xamine the causes of the 789 French Revolution.
2. The outbreak of the 1789 French Revolution was inevitable. ”Discus”
3. The Role of Marie Antoinette was primarily responsible for the outbreak of the 1789 French Revolution ‘Discuss”.
4. Account for the persistent financial crisis in France by 1789.
5. Explain the role played by the Catholic church in the outbreak of the 1789 French Revolution.
6. Examine the impact of the 1789 French Revolution in France.
7. The collapse of the Ancient regime by 1793 was inevitable “Discuss”
8. Assess the impacts of the France European wars between 1789-1799.
9. To what extent was the French Revolution of 1789 responsible for the rise of Napoleon 1 to power.
10. Examine the challenges faced by the directory Government.
11. To what extent did internal factors contribute to the outbreak of the French Revolution of 1789.
12. The French Revolution was inevitable “Discuss”
13. “The role of the philosophers were primarily responsible for the outbreak of the French Revolution of 1789” Discuss.
14. King Louis XVI was primarily responsible for the outbreak of the French Revolution of 1789 “Discuss”
15. The weakness in the character of King Louis XVI was primarily responsible for the 1789 French revolution.
16. Why was France faced with a revolution in 1789 and not any other European yet conditions were similar.
17. It was the rottenness of French political system that led two the outbreak of the 1789 French revolution “Discuss”
18. Account for the formation of the convention government by 1789.
19. Discuss the role first Estate in the outbreak of the French revolution by 1789.
20. Assess the achievements of the Nation al Assembly Government in France by 1792.

**NAPOLEON BONAPARTE 1**

1. To what extent did the French Revolution of 1789 contribute to the rise of Napoleon Bonaparte?
2. Account for the rise of Napoleon Bonaparte 1to power.
3. Account for the collapse of downfall of Napoleon Bonaparte by 1814.
4. Account for the rise and collapse of Napoleon 1.
5. The down fall of Napoleon 1 was inevitable, ”Discuss”
6. Examine the impact of Napoleonic rule on Europe.
7. “Napoleon Bonaparte was a product of circumstances beyond his own making“ Discuss
8. Examine the achievements of Napoleon Bonaparte 1.
9. Account for the collapse of the first French empire was inevitable. “Discuss”
10. Examine the foreign policies of Napoleon Bonaparte 1.
11. How far was Russia responsible for the collapse of the first French Empire?
12. Explain the significance of Napoleon 1 in the history of Europe between 1789 and 1721.
13. How did Napoleon Bonaparte 1 consolidate power in France?
14. Examine the methods used by Napoleon to dominate Europe between 1800-1814.
15. Examine the events that led to the downfall of Napoleon by 1815.
16. Assess the role of foreign powers in the collapse of the first French Empire.
17. How did the Napoleon dynasty impact on Europe between 1814 up to 1815?
18. To what extent did Britain contribute to the downfall of Napoleon 1 in 1815?
19. Examine the contribution of Napoleon Bonaparte to the history of Europe between 1789-1821.
20. Assess the role of the domestic powers in the collapse of the first French Empire.

THE VIENNA CONGRESS/SETTLEMENT1814-1815.

1. Describe the objectives of the 1814 Vienna Congress.

2. Assess the impact of the 1814-1815 Vienna Congress on the people of Europe

 3. To what extent was Prince Metternich responsible for the collapse of the congress system

Account for the collapse of the concert of Europe by 1925.

Explain the significance of the congress system in the history of Europe.

Assess the achievements of the congress system in Europe between 1818 and 1830.

Account for the sitting of European diplomats in between 1815- 1823.

“ The Vienna settlement of 1815 was unfair peace settlement” Discuss.

How successful was the Vienna settlement of 1815.

Examine the failures of the Vienna Congress 1814-1815.

“The desire to prevent farther French aggression made the calling of the Vienna Congress of 1814-1815 inevitable” Discuss.

“The disagreements between Britain and Austria led to the collapse of the congress system,”

 Discuss.

Account for the failure of the Vienna Peace makers to provide permanent solutions to the problems of Europe.

To what extent were the peace makers of Vienna unrealistic in resolving European problems between 1814-1815.

Discuss the events that led to the calling of the congress of Vienna in 1814.

Explain the significance of Prince Wenzelo Metternich in the history of Europe between 1814-1815.

Examine the achievements of Prince Metternich in the history of Europe between 1814-1815.

Examine the achievements of the HAPSBURG empire in Europe between 1815-1848.

To what extent did the Vienna settlement contribute to the outbreak of the 1848 revolution in Europe?

Account for the failure of the Vienna settlement to resolve conflicts in Europe between 1815and 1848.

“The Vienna Treaty was a fair peace settlement” Discuss.

**THE CONGRESS SYSTEM 1818-1830.**

1. Assess the justifications of the congress system.
2. Examine the failures and weakness of the congress system.
3. To what extent was the declaration of the famous “Monroe doctrine” responsible for the downfall of the congress system.
4. Examine the reasons for the downfall of the congress system.
5. Why did the congress system die out?
6. Why did the congress system collapse of 1830?
7. “Disagreements between Metternich and Alexander 1 led to the collapse of congress system” Discuss.
8. “The congress system collapsed because of poor foundation” Discuss.
9. Examine the achievements of the congress system in Europe.
10. “The British isolationist plight of non interveantion led to the collapse of the congress system “ Discuss.
11. Assess the achievements of the congress system in Europe between 1818-1830.
12. Examine the factors that undermined the activities of the congress system by 1830.

**THE RESTORED BOURBON MONARCHY 1815-1830.**

1. Examine the achievements and failures of the 1830 july Monarchy in France up to 1848.
2. How did the Napoleon dynasty impact on Europe between 1830- 1846?
3. Why did the regime of Louis Phillips fail to revive the glory of France between 1830 and 1946?
4. Assess the achievements of Charles X.
5. Examine the strength and weakness of July Monarchy of 1830 in France.
6. Examine the failures and weakness of Louis XVIII.
7. Assess the achievements of Louis XVIII.
8. To what extent were the policies of the restored Bourbon (Aristocrats) in France un realistic.
9. “The policies of Charles X were unrealistic and caused the downfall of the Bourbon Monarchy in 1830” Discuss.
10. “The restored Bourbon Monarchy learnt nothing from the 1789 and forgot nothing of the ancient regime” Discuss.

**THE ORLEANS MONARCHY LOUIS PHILLIPE 1830-1848.**

1. Account for the rise of Louis Phillipe to power 1830.
2. Examine the main features of Louis phillipe’s domestic and foreign policies from 1830.
3. To what extent was Louis Phillipe’s downfall a result of domestic factors.
4. How did Louis Phillip manage to rule for 18 years amidst opposition , popularly and criticism.
5. Why and how did Louis Phillipe lose his throne?
6. To what extent was Louis Phillipe’s foreign policy responsible for his survival against internal opposition up to 1848?
7. To what extent was Louis Phillipe’s domestic pledge responsible for his survival against external opposition up to 1848?
8. “To what extent was Louis Phillipe for his downfall.
9. “ An eighteen year Ultra disappointment” Discuss his statement in reference to Louis Phillipe’s reign in France.
10. Why did the French welcome Louis Phillipe in 1830 but rejected him in 1849.
11. Account for the collapse of the Orleans Monarchy in 1848.
12. Examine the achievements and failures of the 1830 july Monarchy up to 1848.
13. Why did the regime of Louis Phillipe fail to revive the glory of France between 1830-1848.
14. Assess the achievements of the Orleans Monarchy between 1830-1848.

**PRINCE VON METTERNICH.**

1. How did Prince Metternich consolidate his power in Europe from 1814-1848.
2. Assess the achievements of Prince Von in Europe from 1815-1848.
3. Account for the downfall of Prince Von in 1848.
4. “I have ruled Europe but I have never governed Austria” Discuss the validity of this statement with reference to Metternich’s period description.
5. “A necessary evil” To what extent does the above statement suit the description of Von in the period 1815-1848.

**UNIFICATION OF ITALY 1815-1870.**

1. ‘External factors were primarily responsible for the delay in the unification of Italy” Discuss.
2. Explain the factors which favored the unification of Italy between 1850 1870.
3. “Austria was primarily responsible for the delay in the unification and independence of Italian states” Discuss.
4. Examine the factors that delayed the unification and independence of Italian states.
5. “The Economic backwardness of the Italian states was a challenge during the unification of Italy” Discuss.
6. To what extent was Piedmont responsible for the unification of Italy?
7. To what extent was the success of 1848 revolution in France contribute to the Unification of Italy.
8. Examine the role the coming to power of Camillo di Cavour in piedmont.
9. Examine the contribution of the coming to power of Camillo di Cavour in Piedmont.
10. Assess the role King Victor Emmanuel II to the unification of Italy between 1848-1846.

**GERMANY UNIFICATION 1815-1871.**

1. Describe the course of the unification of Germany up to 1871.
2. “Without external assistance, Germany unification would not have been possible” Discuss.
3. Account for the delay in the unification of Germany up to 1871.
4. “ The unification of Germany was primarily achieved through military means” Discuss.
5. Explain the factors that favored the unification of Germany 1850-1871.
6. “External factors that were primarily responsible for the delay of the Germany Unification” Discuss.
7. “The Economic backwardness of the Germany states was a challenge during the unification” Discuss.
8. “Austria was primarily responsible for the delay in the unification and independence of Germany states” Discuss.
9. Examine the factors which delayed the unification of Germany up to 1850.
10. Describe the course of the unification of Germany up to 1871.

**EASTERN QUESTION.**

1. “Britain’s fear of Russia’s expansionist policy made her risk fighting the Crimean war” Discuss.
2. “The Crimean war was fought on neither clear principles not clear objectives” Discuss.
3. How would you apportion the responsibilities of the outbreak of the Crimean war a among the powers Chieti concerned .
4. “The Crimean war was fought by European powers without strong reason” Discuss.
5. To what extent was the Greek war of independence a Nationalistic revolt?
6. “It was the religious factor, which promoted the outbreak of the Greek war of independence” Discuss.
7. Show the historical importance of any two of the following.
8. The treaty of Paris 1856.
9. SyrianQuestion1831-1840.
10. The 1878 Berlin Congress.
11. Assess the impacts of the Crimean war 1854-1856.
12. “The outbreak of the 1854-1856 war was inevitable” Discuss.
13. Examine the effects of the 1831-1841 Syrian war\ Crisis\question.
14. “The inherent weakness of the Ottoman Empire was primarily responsible for the outbreak of the 1831-1841” Discuss.
15. Explain the effects of the Greek war of independence.
16. Examine the causes of the Greek revolt 1821-1832.
17. Examine the factors that led for decline of Turkey (Ottoman Empire).
18. Why and with what impact was the Berlin Congress called in 1878.

THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION OF 1917.

1. To what extent was Nicholas II responsible for the outbreak of the February 1917 revolution in Russia.
2. To what extent did the 1917 Bolshevik revolution resolve problems of the Russia peasantry.
3. Account for the outbreak of the Bolshevik revolution .
4. Account for the success of the 1917 Bolshevik revolution in Russia.
5. “The Russian revolution of 1917 was bound to occur” Discuss.
6. The outbreak of the1917 Bolshevik revolution was inevitable.
7. How did Nicholas II personality cause the February revolution in Russia.
8. How did the Bolsheviks achieve their aims by 1941.
9. To what extent was Tzarina responsible for the out break of the February revolution in Russia.
10. To what extent did the 1917 Bolshevik Revolution resolve the problems of the Russian peasantry.

**LEAGUE OF NATIONS 1920-1945.**

1. Examine the success and failures of the League of nations between1920- 1945.
2. . Account for the failure of the League of nation fail to maintain peace in Europe up to 19
3. Why did the League of nations fail to maintain peace between 1920-1945
4. Explain the activities of League of nations form 1920-1945.
5. To what extent did the League of nations succeed in resolving international conflicts between 1920-1945.
6. Account for the success of the League of nations from 1920-1945.
7. Why did the League of nations fail to preserve peace in the interwar period?
8. Account for the formation of League of nations in 1920. The in
9. To what extent did the League of nations fulfill its aims between 1920- 1945.
10. Account for the collapse of the League of nations by 1939.
11. Assess the achievements of the League of nations between 1920-1939.
12. “The League of nations was bound to fail” Discuss.
13. Examine the weakness and strength of the League between 1920-1945.
14. Account for the formation of the League of nations 1920.
15. To what extent did the League of nation achieve the objectives of its founders.
16. Assess the role of the League of nations during the inter war period (1920-1929).
17. “It was mid-summer madness to think that the League of nations would preserve peace in Europe’’ Discuss .
18. How successful was the League of nations as peace keeping body between 1920-1939.
19. Assess the achievements of League of nations between 1920-1930.
20. Account for the failures of the League of nations to maintain world peace during the inter-war period.

**UNITED NATIONS ORGANISATION 1945-1970.**

1. Account for the success of the United nations between 1945-1970.
2. Explain the activities of United nation from 1945-1970.
3. To what extent did the UNO succeed in resolving international conflicts between 1945-1970.
4. Account for the formation of the UNO in 1945.
5. To what extent did the United nation organizations fulfill its aims between 1945-1970.
6. Examine the weakness and strength of the UNO between 1945-1970.
7. To what extent was the United nation organization successful in the search for peace in Europe by 1970.
8. Examine the success and failures of the United nation organization between 1945-1970.
9. Account for the failure of the UNO to maintain peace in Europe up to 1970.
10. Why did the United nation organization fail to maintain world peace between 1945-1970.
11. Assess the achievements of the United nation organization between 1945-1970.
12. Examine the reasons for the failures UNO .
13. “The United nation organization was bound to fail” Discuss.
14. Account for the formation of the United nation organization in 1947- 1970.
15. To what extent did the UNO achieve the objectives of its founders.
16. Assess the role of the UNO during the inter-war period (1945-1970).
17. “ It was mid summer madness to think that UNO would preserve peace in Europe” Discuss.
18. How successful was the UNO as a peace keeping body between 1945-1970.
19. Account for the failure of UNO to maintain world peace during the inter- war period.
20. Account for the failure and collapse of the United nation organizations between 1945-1970.
21. Assess the achievements of United nation organization between 1945-1970.
22. Account for the formation of the United body between 1945-1970.
23. Examine the aims and objectives of UNO.
24. Examine the role of UNO in maintain world peace up to 1970

**AFRICAN NATIONALISM (NATIOANL MOV’TS & NEW STATES)**

External factors were primarily responsible for the growth of Africa Nationalism. Discuss.

(25mks)

1. Analyse the manifestations and consequences of Neo-colonialism in Africa. (25mks)
2. Discuss the causes and effects of the 1969 Libyan revolution. (25mks)
3. Examine the causes and effects of the Eritrean war of secession. (25mks)
4. The outbreak of the 1956 Suez Canal crisis was inevitable. Discuss. (25mks)
5. Discuss the factors that delayed the attainment of independence in the Portuguese colonies.
6. Assess the achievements and failures of O.A.U since 1963 up to 2002. (25mks)
7. To what extent was Ahmed Bin Bella responsible for the success of Algeria revolution of 1954-1962? (25mks)
8. To what extent was land question responsible for the outbreak of the Mau-Mau uprising of 1952-1955? (25mks)

***END***