

**MUTEESA 1 ROYAL UNIVERSITY**

**KAKEEKA-MENGO**

**FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND MANGEMENT**

**PRE-FINAL EXAM (UGANDA'S ECONOMY)**

**TIME: 2HRS: 30MINS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

ATTEMPT ANY FOUR NUMBERS OF YOUR CHOICE.

EACH QUESTION CARRIES 25 MARKS.

**QUESTION ONE**

Uganda's economy growth is challenged with the prevalent rate of poverty among many citizens and non-citizens

- a) Explain the causes of poverty that have persisted despite the attention given to it by government. (15 marks)
- b) Analyze various poverty alleviations programs that have developed and are currently helping in the struggle to curb poverty (10 marks).

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) Define the term regional integration and explain its objectives as given by member countries.(15marks)
- b) Discuss the benefits of regional economic integration in Ldc's (10marks)

- c) With examples, discuss the challenges the East African members countries have faced in a bid to pursue regional economic integration.(10marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

The growth rate of Uganda's public debt increased by 22% showing an increase of debt burden rising from 40 trillion as at October 2<sup>nd</sup> 2018 and increased to 41.5% trillion as at 4<sup>th</sup> Jan 2019 and currently to increase to 53% in 2023. Explain the causes and effects of this situation to Uganda's economy.(25marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

To what extent is land tenure system a bottleneck to agriculture development in Uganda. (25marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Describe the structure of Uganda's economy and clearly point out their contribution to the development of Uganda.(25marks)

### **QUESTION SIX**

- a) Explain the core principles of Uganda's vision 2040. (10marks)
- b) Explain the major economic activities highlighted in Uganda's budget for 2023/2024. (15marks)

## QUESTION SEVEN

“With only one year to deadline the Global monitoring Report 2013 indicates that sub-Saharan African states lags behind all other contracts in achieving and making progress towards achieving the MDG’s.”

Required

- a) State and explain the MDG’s clearly highlighting the target and efforts which has been made by Ugandan government towards achieving the targets. (8marks)
- b) Discuss the challenges that have been faced in achievement of the above goals (10marks)
- c) Analyze the strategies to be considered if the goals are to be realized. (7marks)

**“SUCCESS IS WHERE PREPARATION AND OPPORTUNITY MEET”.**