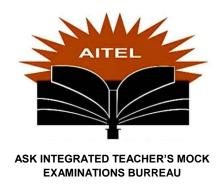
Name:	Index №
School:	Signature

P241/1
HISTORY AND
POLITICAL
EDUCATION
PAPER 1
JULY/AUG 2024
21/4 hours



# AITEL JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2024.

# **Uganda Certificate of Education**

**HISTORY & POLITICAL EDUCATION** 

**2:15 HOURS** 

# **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- This paper consist of section A and B. it has four examination items
- ♦ Section A is compulsory
- Answer one item from section B
- ♦ Answer three examination items in all
- Any additional item answered will not be scored
- All answers must be written in the answer booklet(s) provided.

#### **SECTION A**

## ITEM1

Abraham is considered to be the ancestral father of human race, different tribes and clans came into existence by their own making and this is the base for clan and tribal conflicts in Uganda. In one of the clan reunions different groups claim to be of different origins which brings in concerns and doubts whether they came from the same ancestral father and same grandparents which continue to increase clan gaps.

## **Task**

Discuss to the community on the procedure that should be followed to understand their clan back ground and tribal origins using the case study of certain society in Uganda.

(10 scores)

### ITEM 2

A parliamentary land commission on fact-finding mission in one of the regions in Rwanda discovered that the massive human suffering in the region results from local leaders not respecting the local laws that govern property ownership. As a native of the region, the Non-governmental organization forum has contacted you to prepare a detailed presentation to the parliamentary commission on how to improve living conditions of the locals through effective land use.

# Support material



World Bank Group, June 06<sup>th</sup> 2017: A Tool for Sustainable Land Use Manager in Rwanda

#### **Task**

In an essay write your presentation to the parliamentary land commission. (10 scores)

#### **SECTION B**

#### ITEM 3

The East African legislative Assembly has been instrumental in enforcing objective of east African community. However the community continues to face setbacks due to social - economic challenges and selfish interests, unbalanced development continue to surpass compared to the desired dream of fore founders of improving the general welfare of member states through collaboration and partnership.

## Support material

Objectives of East African community

- ▲ -To widen and deepen cooperation among partner states
- ▲ -To ensure free movement of goods, people and capital among partner state
- ♣ -To promote peace and security among member states
- ▲ -To improve relationship between member states.
- ▲ -To ensure common currency for easy transaction
- ▲ -To ensure environmental sustainability
- ♠ -To reduce tariffs among member states
- **▲** -To ensure political federation

# Source New Vision march, 11, 2024

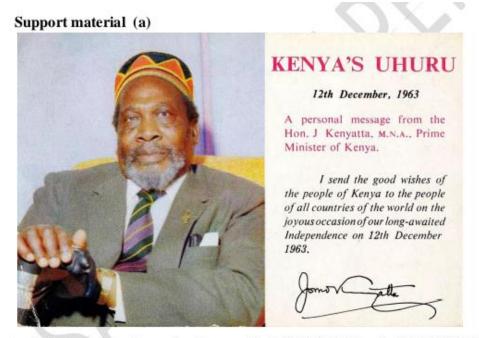
#### **Task**

Take a stand on the strides and progress made by East African community member states in implementation of its objectives. (10 scores)

#### ITEM 4

Most of Asian Tigers especially Singapore were at the same level of development with east African states, (Uganda Kenya Tanzania) in 1960. The Gross Domestic Product per capital of Singapore was \$428 in 1960 compared to \$699 for Kenya, however Singapore is currently considered as model for social economic development compared to most of

east African states even after attaining independence which continue to increase opposition against governments in power.



Available from: https://www.thoughtco.com/thmb/29VTXMnMhxnripqUGWUd9UqGZ9o=/1500x0/filters:no\_upscale():max\_bytes(150000):strip\_icc():format(webp)/Kenyan-uhuru-card-5895b9fb3df78caebca3a1b3.png

#### Support material (b)

Veteran politician and political analyst Njeru Kathangu's opinion (on Kenya's 60th independence – December 2023) about the future of independent Kenya:

"Two generations have now passed since the birth of Kenya as a nation, but there's nothing to show for it. If Kenya cannot change at the beginning of this third generation, then we will not be a state at all."

(Published in AP News. https://apnews.com/article/kenya-economy-debt-britaincolony-independence)

#### Task

Write an essay using the case study of Kenya on how to address the gaps of social economic development between Kenya and Singapore. (10 scores)

**END**