TOPICS IN MATHS

THEME	TOPIC	S/TOPIC	DURATION	LEANING OUT COMES
SETS	Set concepts	 Types of sets Finite sets Infinite sets Subsets Venn diagrams (two events) Time, length and Algebra Probability Working out probability of sample events One coin Two coins One dice Two dice 		The learner demonstrates the knowledge of sets in real life situations.
NUMERACY	WHOLE NUMBERS	 Two dice Reading and writing numbers in words up to 99,999,999 Reading and writing numbers in figures up to 99,999,999 Roman numerals Reading and writing Roman numerals up to MM Converting Roman numerals to Hindu ,Arabic and vice versa Bases Grouping in twos Place values of base two digits Changing base two to base ten and vice versa Adding in Base two Subtracting in base two. Multiplication of numbers in Base two. 	20 periods	The learner manipulates and converts whole numbers.

Do	OPERATION ON WHOLE NUMBERS	 Finding place values of other digits. Changing from other bases to base ten and vice versa Finding the un known base Addition and subtraction on whole numbers Multiplying whole numbers by three digit numbers. Dividing whole numbers by three digit numbers 	25	The learner applies the basic concept and operations achieved to solve.
		 Properties of numbers. Cumulative property Associative property Distributive property Powers on natural numbers Expanding numbers using exponents Expressing numbers using standard forms. (Scientific notation). Prime factorization of numbers. 		Real life problems
	PATTERNS AND SEQUENCES	 Finding squares and square root of numbers Divisibility test For 6 For 7 For 8 For 9 For 11 For 12 Finding square numbers and square roots Finding cube numbers. Finding triangular numbers. 	11	

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		 Identifying prime and composite numbers. 		
		 Reading sequences and finding missing numbers 		
		Finding consecutive odd and even numbers		
		TERM II		
	Fractions	 Applying fractions in daily life Finding unknown fractions Tabs Remainders Decimal fractions Identifying repeating and non-repeating decimal fractions. Changing repeating decimals to fractions and vice versa. Rounding off decimals up to hundred thousandths. 	16	Learner applies decimals and fractions in daily life experiences
		- Writing decimals in scientific notation.		
		Applying direct proportions in daily life		
Do	INTEGERS	 Applying inverse proportion in daily life Applying percentages in daily life Increase and decrease in finding percentage. Finding original number after percentage increase or decrease Finding percentage decrease or increase. Finding simple interest and amount. Finding percentage rate, principal and time 		
		 Applying integers in daily life Expressing numbers in Finite 5 and 7 Operation of integers Adding numbers in finite 5 and 7 using a dial 	10	Learner recognizes, manipulates and applies the knowledge of integers in real life

		 Subtracting numbers in finite 7 Multiplying numbers in finite 7 Application of finite system 		situation.
INTERPRET ATION OF GRAPHS AND DATA	Data handling	 Interpreting picto graphs . Measures of central tendencies. Mode Range Median Modal frequency Mean Review interpretation of bar graphs Review interpretation of line graphs. Interpretation of pie- charts Drawing pie- charts Interpretation of travel. Drawing travel graphs Coordination of graphs Identifying the X and Y axes Finding the coordinates of a given point. Plotting points on a coordinate graph. Plotting points and forming shapes. Forming equations of a given line on the graph. Drawing lines from the given equations. Finding probability. Tossing a coin (2 coins) Dice 	19	Learner collects, organizes, records, presents and interprets simple mathematical data in various forms.
GEOMETRY	GEOMETRIC	Perpendicular bisector of a line segment	18	The learner recognizes

CONSTRUCTIO N	 Constructing a perpendicular at a point on a line Constructing a perpendicular to a line from a given point. Bisecting an angle using a pair of compasses. Constructing parallel lines. Identifying vertically opposite angles Finding co- interior and co – exterior angles in parallel lines Finding corresponding angles in parallel lines Finding corresponding angles in parallel lines Finding alternate angles on parallel lines Recognizing the angles formed on parallel lines Identifying skew lines. Properties of regular polygons. Finding exterior angles and number of lines of polygons. Finding interior and exterior angles of regular polygons. Finding interior and exterior angles of regular polygons. 	and constructs lines, angles and geometric figures.
	 Finding the number of angles in a triangle (Triangulation) Finding the right angle in a polygon Finding the interior angle sides Finding the number of sum of a polygon when given the interior angle sum. Construction of triangles when given all sides. 	

	 When given two sides and included angles When given two angles and included side. Constructing a square Constructing a rectangle Constructing a rhombus. Constructing a parallelogram. Constructing a regular polygon given side and radius. Constructing a regular Hexagon (with angles). Identifying prisms and their properties. Identifying pyramids and their properties. Forming solids from their nets. Finding ordinary bearing. Finding true bearing. Expressing distance in a given scale. Drawing diagrams on scale.
Time	 Changing seconds to minutes and hours and vice versa Clock system 24hours clock system 12 hours clock system Finding duration Time tables Finding average speed Km/hr to m/sec m/sec to km/hr
Money	bills shopping lists

	 bill tables bank notes and bundles local and foreign currencies forex rates advertisement/ radio announcements / postage charges 	
Length, mass and capacity	 metric system operation on metric system addition and subtraction multiplication perimeter of polygons areas of triangles, squares, rectangles and parallelograms areas of shaded region area of rhombus, kite , trapezium application of Pythagoras' theorem circumference application of circumference perimeter of sectors of a circle areas of parts of a circle areas of parts of a circle surface area of solid figures e.g. cubes, cuboids, triangular prisms surface area of a cylinder volume of cubes and cuboids volume of triangular prisms 	

	 volume of trapezoidal prism cylinders comparing volume volume and capacity of cubes and cuboids cylindrical tanks packing cuboids and tins 	
Algebra	 Algebraic expressions Collecting like terms Removing brackets Simplifying algebraic expressions with fractions Substitutions Expressions with powers Multiplication of powers Division of powers Solving equations Simple equations Equations with fractions Equations with brackets Equations with squares Application of algebra Solving inequalities With and without fraction Inequalities with 3 terms Inequalities with brackets 	

MATHEMATICS SCHEME OF WORK - PRIMARY SEVEN TERM ONE

WK	PD	TOPIC	SUB TOPIC	CONTENT	Subject competence	Language competence	Life skills	Method	t/l aids	Activity	REF	REM.
	1	SETS	Revision on types of sets	 Describing sets Listing elements Disjoint , empty, intersection and union set 	 A learner Describes types of sets Forms sets Draw venn diagrams 	 A learner Describes different types of sets Describes information on the venn diagram 	Critical thinking Creative thinking Effective communication Problem solving	 Question and answer Discussion Explanation 	- Wall charts - Showing venn diagrams	- Answering questions - Doing exercise	- New MK MTC bk 7 pg 1-2 - Mk NCDC 1-3 - Fountain pri MTC Bk 7 pg 1-4	-
	1		Sub sets	 Listing subsets Finding number of subsets (both proper and improper - 	 A learner Defines a subset Lists the subsets Counts Solves for number of subsets 	 The learn defines subsets Forms sentences using the word 	- Dp	Do	-	- Forming subsets from a set	- New Mk bk 7 pg 2-4 - Mk NCDC 4-7 - Fountain mtc pg 3-6 , 8-10	-
1	1		Use of venn diagrams	Interpreting two venn diagram The venn diagram shows the number of pupils who eat both apples (a) and beans (B) A B 9 6 8 a) How many pupils eat beans? b) How many pupils eat apples?	 Learners Identifies the different regions Names the different regions Adds Displays information on a venn diagram Finds probability of simple sets 	 The learner Names regions Defines probability 	 Demonstration Explanation Guided discovery 	Do	- Wall charts showing diagram of two intersecting sets	- Drawing - Identifying - Naming	-	-
	1	SETS	Solving problems involving venn diagram of 2 sets	 Drawing venn diagram to represent given information Finding number of members 	 Drawing venn diagram Finds number of members in each set Finds probability of simple sets 	- The learner reads different regions on venn diagram	- Do	Do	- Wall chart showing venn diagram	- Drawing - Identifying - Naming	- New MK pg 10-11 - NCDC 11-12	-
2	1	Whole numbers	Place values and values	Review of previous work on place values and values Example 2435087 Place values and values of underlined digits Digit place value value 5 thousands 5000 8	 The learner Identifies place values Finds values of digits 	 The learner Reads place values Writes place values Spells place values of digits 	 Guided discovery Explanation Discussion 		Abacus - Place values charts	- Answering questions - Reading - Writing - Identifying place values	 New MK pg 28 NCDC 13 Understanding MTC bk 7 Pg 18 Fountain mtc bk 7 pg 25-28, 20-22 	-

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2		Reading and writing numerals in words	Reading given figures in words Writing given figures in words	The learner reads the given figures in words - Writes given figures	 The learner read and writes given figures in words 	- Do	Do	- Do	- Writing - Reading - Answering oral questions	- Understanding mtc pg 19 - Fountain mtc bk 7 pg 27	-
	1	Reading and writing words in figures	Writing from words to figures	 The learners Write given words in figures 	 The learner reads given words 	- Do	Do	- Do	- Writing - Answering questions Mk -	- mtc pg 21 - Mk NCDC 15 - Understanding mtc bk 7 pg 18	-
	1	Expanded notation	Expanding numbers using ; values, place values , powers of ten	 The learner Expands numbers using; values, place values, powers of ten 	 The learn spellings the word expand Describes the relationship between numbers and their values 	- Guided discovery - Explanation - Discussion	Do	- Wall chart showing examples of expanded numbers	- Expanding - Answering oral questions - Identifying place values	MK bk 7 pg 49 Mk NCDC 38 - Fountain pg 36	-
		Writing expanded numbers in short form	Finding expanded numbers	The learner Writes given expanded numbers in short form	The learners Describes relationships between numbers and their short forms	- Do	Do	-	- Finding expanded numbers - Adding	MK bk 7 pg 49 Mk NCDC 38 Fountain pg 28	-
		Standard form / scientific notation	Writing single numbers in scientific notation Finding the single numbers for the given numbers	The learner Writes single numbers in scientific notation Finds the	 The learner Reads and writes numbers in scientific notation 	- Explanation - Discussion	Wall charts showing numbers to standard form	- Do	- Writing numbers in scientific notation	- Fountain 45 - Mk NCDC 39 - MAcm 55-59	-
3	1	Rounding off whole numbers	Rounding off to the nearest Tens Hundreds Thousands Ten thousands Hundred thousands Million	- The learner rounds off to the nearest Tens Hundreds Thousands Ten thousands Hundred thousands Million	The learner spells and uses the words Tens Hundreds Thousands Ten thousands Hundred thousands - Million	 Explanation Question and answer Discussion 	Wall chart showing examples of rounding off whole numbers	- Do	- Adding - Re-grouping	 New mk mtc bk 7 pg 30-51 Understanding mtc pg 26-27 Fountain 28-30 	-
	1	Roman numerals	Reading and writing roman numerals Converting hindr Arabic to roman numerals Converting roman numerals to hindu Arabic Application of roman numerals	 The learner read and writes roman numerals Converts hindu Arabic to roman numerals And vise versa Adds roman numerals 	- The learner - Describes roman numerals	- Do	Wall chart showing roman numerals	- Do	- Converting - Adding	- New mk bk 7 pg 23-39 - Mk NCDC 17- 19 - Fountain 19-22	-
3	1	Bases	Addition, subtraction, division and multiplication of bases Non decimal bases Finding missing bases	 The leaner's adds, subtracts, divides, and multiples given bases Finds missing bases 	 The learner read and answers after adding subtracting, dividing and 	- Do	Abacus Real objects	- Do	- Converting from other bases to base ten and vise versa	- Old mk bk 7 pg 38-43 - Mk NDCD 22- 30 - Fountain 30 - 42	-

						multiplying						
	1	Operation on whole numbers	Addition and subtraction of large numbers	- Adding and subtracting large numbers upto 100,000,000	 The learner Arranges digits according to place values Adds Subtracts 	 bases The learner reads the mathematical statement of addition and subtraction 	 Discussion Explanation Question and answer 	Cooperation Critical thinking Effective communication Problem solving Creative thinking	- Chalkboard illustration	- Adding - Subtraction	- New mk bk 7 pg 46 - Mk NDCD 31 -	-
4	1		Multiplication of large numbers	 Multiplying by two digits number Multiplying by three digit numbers 	 The learner ; Multiples whole numbers whose product does not exceed 100,000,000 Solves word problems involving multiplication 	- The learner reads mathematical statement of multiplication	- Do	Do	- Chalkboard illustration	- Multiplying - Adding - Regrouping	- New mk bk 7 pg 46 - Mk NDCD 57- 58 - Fountain 46	-
-	1		Division of large numbers	Dividing large numbers by the digit numbers Dividing large numbers by three digit numbers	 The learner; Divides whole numbers Solves words problem involving division (quotient) 	 The learner: Read mathematical statements of division 	- Do	Do	- Do	- Dividing - Subtraction	- New mk bk 7 pg 46 - Mk NDCD 58- 59 - Fountain 47 - NCDC 33s	-
	1		Properties of numbers	Distributive property Associative property Commutative property Given that x*y Means ty+y	- The learner - Adds - Multiples - Factorises - Groups numbers - Subtracts	 The learner Spells and uses the words distributive, associative and commutative 	 Guided discovery Question and answer 	Do	- Read and counts	- Adding - Multiplying - Factoring - Subtracts	- New mk bk 7 pg 47 - Mk NDCD 34- 36 - Fountain 76-78 - NCDC 33s	-
			Indices	Laws of indices in multiplication Application of indices with multiplication	- The leaner - Adds - Simplifies - Factorise - Solves	The learner Reads and uses the words Powers Indices Exponents	- Do	Do	- Chalkboard illustration	- Adding - Simplifying	- New mk bk 7 pg 51 - Mk NDCD 34- 36 - Fountain 63-64	-
5	1		Indices	Laws of indices in division Application of indices with division Squares and square roots	- The leaner; - Subtracts - Simplifies - Factorises - Solves	- Do	- Do	Do	- Do	- Subtraction - Simplifying - Factorizing	- New MK pg 51 - Mk NDCD 34- 36 - Fountain 60-66 -	-
	1	Patterns and sequences	Divisibility test	 Review of divisibility test for 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 Divisibility test for 7 	 The learner Describes types of numbers Identifies numbers divisible by 2,3,4,5,6, and 7 	 The learner reads the word divisibility test Describes steps for divisibility test 	 Explanation Discussion Question and answer 	Critical thinking Creative thinking Effective communication Problem solving	- Chalkboard illustration - -	- Dividing - Adding - Reading	- New MK pg 59 - Mk NDCD 34- 36 - Fountain 59 - NCDC 43-46	-
	1		Divisibility tests	Divisibility test of 8, 9, 10,and 11	The learners Describes types of numbers Identifies numbers divisible by 8, 9, 10, and 11	The learners Describes steps for divisibility tests	- Do	Do	- Do	- Do	- New MK pg 51 - Mk NDCD 34- 36 - Understating mtc 51-57 - NCDC 43-46	-

5	1		Sets of numbers	Write numbers Natural /carrying numbers Even and odd numbers Prime numbers Composite numbers Triangular numbers Cubic and cube numbers Integers Rational numbers Square number s Application of LCM and GCF	 The learner Lists types of numbers Counts numbers Identifies numbers and their sequence 	 The learner Spells and uses the words whole, natural , counting , even . odd and prime Triangular, cube, integers and rational and square numbers 	 Guided discovery Explanation Question and answer 	Do	- Wall chart showing the types of numbers	- Completing sequence - Listing	- New MK pg 64-70 - Mk NDCD 47- 53 - Fountain -	-
	1	Fraction	Improper and mixed fraction	Review changing improper fraction to mixed numbers and vise versa	 The learner Converts improper fractions to mixed numbers Converts mixed numbers to improper fractions 	 The learner Changes improper fraction to mixed numbers Changes mixed numbers to improper fractions 	 Discussion Explanation Discovery 	Effective communication Critical thinking Problem solving	- Counters - Fruits	- Converting improper fractions to mixed numbers and vise versa	- New MK pg 73 - Fountain 73-75 -	-
6	1		Conversation of fractions	Changing common fractions to decimals Changing decimals to common fractions	The learner Converts common fraction to decimals Converts decimals to common fractions	The learner Changes common fraction to decimals Changes decimals to common fraction	- Do	Do	- Wall chart showing conversion of fraction to decimals and vise versa	- Answering oral questions and written questions	- New MK pg88 - NCDC 81	-
	1		Recurring decimals	Rational numbers to recurring decimals Recurring decimals to rational numbers	The learner Converts rational numbers to recurring decimals Converts recurring decimals to rational numbers	The learner Spells and uses the words recurring and rational to make sentences	 Explanation Discovery Question and answer 	Do	- Wall chart showing all working well laid out	- Converting rational numbers to recurring decimals and vice versa	- New MK pg 55 - Fountain 122- 125 - NCDC	-
	1		Ordering fractions	Arranging fraction in ascending and descending using LCM and percentage Comparing fractions using >,< and =	The learner Arranges fractions in ascending and descending order Compares fractions using >,<, or =	The learner Defines ascending and descending	- Discovery - Participatory learning	Do	- Paper cutouts - Fruits	- Answering oral and written questions	- Tr's collection - Fountain mtc pg 119-120	-
	1		Operation on fraction	Addition f fraction Proper fractions Mixed fractions	 The learner Adds proper fractions and mixed fractions Finds LCM of denominator 	 The learner Reads regular fractions Reads word problems involving addition of fraction 	 Explanation Guided discovery Demonstration 	Do	Cut outs Fruits Chalkboard illustration	Cutting fruits Shading adding	- New MK pg 73 - Fountain 75 - Macmillan	-
	1	Fractions		Subtraction of fraction	- The learner	- The learner	- Do	Do	- Do	- Answering	- New mk bk 7	-

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7			Proper Mixed fractions Word problem	 Subtracts proper fraction Subtracts mixed fractions 	 Reads vlgar fraction Interpret word problem 				oral and written questions	10-10	
		Multiplication	numbers Fraction by fraction Word problem	 The learner multiplies fractions and whole numbers Multiplies fraction by fractions Reduces fractions 	- The learner - Reads and interprets fraction involving multiplication	 Guided discovery Explanation Discussion 	Do	- Do	- Oral and written exercises		-
		Division	Use of LCM and reciprocal Fraction by fraction Fraction by whole numbers Mixed by fractions Word problem	 The learners Uses LCM and reciprocal to divide fractions Interpret word problem 	- The learner read and interprets fractions involving division	- Do	Do	- Wall charts	- Do	- New mk bk 7 80 - Trs' collection	-
		Mixed operations	Use of BODMAS Addition and subtraction Multiplication and division 3 operations 4 operations Use of brackets	 The learner Applies BODMAS in working out problems 	- The learner - Gives the meaning of BODMAS	 Discussion Explanation Guided discovery 	- Do	- Wall chart showing necessary calculations	- Do	- New Mk bk 7 pg 74 - Understanding mtc bk 7 pg 74-75	-
		Application of fraction	f Direct fraction Application of remainders Taps	 The learner Applies fraction in the daily life situation Interprets fraction involving remainders 	The learners Uses the word remainder correctly	 Discussion Demonstration 	 Logical thinking Effective communication 	- Containers - Papers	 Solving problems involving application of fractions Finding the remainders 	- New MK pg 77-79 - Mk NDCD 82- 85 -	-
		Decimals	Place values of decimals Values of decimals	 The learner Identifies the place values of decimals Finds the values of digits 	 The learners Spells the place values of decimals Pronounces the place value correctly 	 Guided discovery Discussion Explanation 	 Problem solving Effective communication Creative thinking 	- Place value - Chart showing decimals	 Identifying place values Finding values of digits 	- Understanding mtc pg 4	-
8	1	Do	Reading and writing decimals in words Reading and writing decimals from words to figures	 The learner Reads and writes decimals in words and figures 	 The learner reads and spells the words correctly 	- Do	Do	- Chalkboard illustration	- Reading and writing decimals in word and in figures	- New Mk pg 27- 29	-
9	1	Do	Expanding decimal Finding the expanded decimals	The learner Expanding decimals using values and powers Fins the expanded	- The learner - Uses the words expanded and simplify	- Do	- Do	- Do	- Expanding and finding single numbers	- New mk pp 29 - Understanding mtc pg 38-39	-
	1		Scientific form (standard form) Rounding off decimals to hundred thousandths	Writes decimal numbers in standard from Rounds off decimals up to hundred thousandths	Explains what scientific notation is Explains what rounding off is Reads rounded off	 Explanation Guided discovery 	 Effective communication Problem solving 	- Number line - Chalkboard illustration	 Writing numbers in standard dorm Reading rounded off numbers 	- Macm pg 63- 64 - Fountain 31-33 - New mk 32-34 - Fountain 79-80	-

						numbers							
	1	c t	Operation on decimal upto tens thousandths	addition of decimals subtraction of decimals word problem	 Adds decimals Subtracts decimals Reads and interprets word problems Arranges decimals according to place values 	- Reads and adds, subtracts decimals	 Discussion Guided discovery 	-	Creative thinking Problem solving	- Chart showing addition and subtraction of decimals	- Adding and subtracting decimals	- New mk 94 - Understanding mtc 40	-
	2	; ; , , , , , , , , , ,	Multiplication of decimals by ; Whole numbers Decimals	Multiplies decimals by whole numbers and decimals Puts the correct number of decimals places	 Reads decimal multiplication 	Do	- Do	-	Multiplication table chart	- Multiplying - Adding - Counting	-	- New mk 83-86 - Fountain 78-79	-
				Division of decimals by Whole number s Decimals	 Divides decimals by whole numbers and decimals Maintain the correct number of decimal places 	Uses the reciprocal Uses brackets properly	 Guided discovery Explanation Discussion 	- -	Creative thinking Problem solving	- Chart showing division of decimals	 Dividing decimals by whole numbers and by decimals 	 New mk 86 New mk 2000 pg 97 	-
				Combined operation on decimals Addition and subtraction Multiplication and division Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division	 Uses BODMAS to work on decimals 	Reads and uses BODMAS correctly	 Explanation Guided discovery Group discussion 	-	Critical thinking Effective communication Problem solving	- Chalkboard illustration	 Answering oral and written exercises 	 New mk 86- 89 New mk 2000 pg 94 	_
	1	F	Ratios	Review on ; Forming ratios Expressing rations as Fractions Decimals Percentage	 Expresses numbers in ratio from 	 Describes ratios 	 Discussion Group work 	-	Problem solving Effective communication	- Do	- Forming and expressing numbers in ration from	- New mk 1000 - New mk 95-97	-
10	1			Ratio increase and decrease Finding the ratio of increase and decrease	 Increase and decreases number in given ratios Finds the ratio of increase or decrease 	 Uses the words increase and decreases 	 Guided discovery Problem solving 	- -	Creative thinking Critical thinking Effective communication	- Real objects	- Reading - Adding - Subtracting - And dividing	- New mk pp 111 - New mk 97 - Fountain 83	-
	2			Sharing quantities in ratios Finding the ratio in which quantities are shared Finding the number shared in a given ratio	 Shares quantities in given ratios Finds the number shared in a given ratio 	 Applies ratios in solving given numbers correctly 	 Guided discovery Explanation Discussion 	- -	Critical thinking Creative thinking Problem solving	- Real objects	- Answering oral and written activities	- New mk 2000 pp 112-117 - New mk 98-99	-
		F	Proportion	Review direct proportion Inverse proportion	Describes direct and indirect proportion Uses proportions to solve problems	 Reads and uses the word proportion 	- Do	-	Do	- Chalkboard illustration	- Solving problem involving application of proportions	- New mk 114- 117 - Fountain 84 - Mk ncdc 61-64	-
			Percentages	Percentage to decimals Percentage to fraction Percentage to ratios	Change percentage to decimal , fraction , and ratios and vice versa	DefinesPercentage	 Discussion \group work 	-	Effective communication Critical thinking	- Do	 Changing from percentage to decimals 	- New mk 2000 pp 121 - New mk 105-	-

		Decimals to percentage Fraction to percentage Ratios to percentage						fractions and ratios	108 - Fountain 85-87	
		Expressing quantities as percentage Finding percentage parts of quantities Application of percentage parts	Expresses as percentage Applies percentages to find parts	 Uses the percentage symbol correctly Reds and interprets questions involving 	 Explanation Guided discovery Discussion 	 Creative thinking Problem solving 	- Wall clock and real objects	- Changing quantities t o the same units - Oral and written questions	- New mk 2000 ppp 122-125 - New mk pp 110-111 -	-
		Percentage profit Percentage loss Discount and percentage discount More about application on percentage profit and loss	Finds profit and %age cost profit Finds loss and %age loss	 Reads and uses the words profit and loss correctly 	- Guided discovery - Discussion -	- Do	- Shopping bills	- Using profit and loss to get %age profit and % age loss	- Ncdc 69 - Fountain 88-89 - New mk 2000 pp 137-139	-
		Find the original cost when the %age loss or profit is given	Find original cost using %age loss or profit	 Uses profit or loss to get the original cost 	- Do	 Problem solving Critical thinking Effective communication 	- Chalkboard illustration	- Answering oral and written work	- Ncdc 97 - New mk 125- 126	-
		Finding simple interest Finding principal and amount Finding rate Finding time	Reads and finds simple interest , amount , rate and time	 Defines the words simple interest, principal, amount, rate, time 	- Do	- Do	- Do	- Dod	- New mk 2000 pp 150-155 - Mk ncdc 71-75 - Fountain 90-91	-
	Order of integers	Opposites/inverse of integers Order of integers	Find the inverse of integers Orders integers Describes integers	Defines integers Inverse Uses the word inverse to make sentences	 Discovery Cooperation Thinking pair share 	 Problem solving Critical thinking Effective communication 	- Mathematical rule - Numberline - Ladders - Floor	 Finding the opposites of integers Ordering integers 	- New mk 309 - Fountain 93-94	-
	Addition and subtraction	Addition of integers Using a number line Without using a numberline Subtraction of integers Without using number line	Carries out addition and subtraction Uses the number lien correctly	 Describes the forward and backward movement 	- Demonstration - Discussion	- Do	- Do	- Solving problems - Involving addition and subtraction	- Fountain 245 - New mk 389- - New mk 352	-
	Division and multiplication	Multiplication of integers Using a numberline Without using a numberline Division of integers Using a numberline Without using a numberline	Draw number line Carries out division and multiplication	 Describes real life situation where integers are applied 	- Demonstration - Explanation	- Do	- Do	- Drawing number line - Oral and written work	- Fountain - New mk	-
	Application of integers	Word problems involving integers	Applies integers in our daily life situation Interprets word problem	 Reads and interprets word problems 	- Discussion - Explanation	- Do	- Do	- Solving problems involving word problems	- Fountain 94-96	-

	Finite system	Addition and subtraction of in finite system Using a dial Without using a dial	Adds and subtracts numbers in finite system	- Gives the meaning of words like finite, dial and amnthmetic	-	Guided discovery Demonstration Discussion	-	Creative thinking Discovery	- Clock faces - Ladders - Charts	- Addng and subtracting using drawing dials	- Fountain 96- 101 - Macm 252-254	-
		Multiplication in finite system Division in finite system	Describes division and multiplication in finite system	 Reads and interprets in finite system 	-	Do	-	Do	- Do	- Oral and written work	- Fountain 201- 105	-
		Algebra in finite system Application of finite system	Solves word problem involving clock arithmetic Applies finite system in daily life situation	 Describes the backward and forward movements during clock arithmetic (finite system) 	-	Explanation Discussion Group work		Effective communication Critical thinking Problem solving	- Chalkboard illustration	- Solving equations involving finite system	- Fountain 105 - Macm 81-84 - Mk ncdc 84	-
Data handling	Review of graph	Bar graphs Pictor graphs Line graph Scale Using given data to draw bar and time graph Temperature graph	Interpret e the given graphs Differentiate between vertical and horizontal scales	 Gives the meaning of bar, picto graph, line graph etc Identifies vertical and horizontal scales 	-	Discussion Demonstration Explanation	-	Problem solving Critical thinking Effective communication	- Mathematical sets - Manila cards - Learners	- Drawing graphs - Shading graphs	-	
		Travel graphs Interpreting travel graphs Drawing travel graphs	Draw travel graph Interprets travel graph	 Uses the given information to interpret and 	-	Do	-	Do	- Do	- Do	- Macm 115 - Fountain 119- 124 - Ncdc 97	-
	Coordinate graph	Stating coordinates of a point on agrid Plotting given points on a grid Joining points to form geometrical figure Naming and calculating area f the figure formed	Presents and interprets information on coordinate grid Form ordered pairs Name and calculates area of the formed figure Write correct units	 Reads information on coordinates grid Describes the figure formed 	- - -	Demonstration Discussion Explanation Observation		Effective communication Critical thinking Problem solving	Mtcal set Wall chart	- Drawing - Naming points - Plotting - Interpreting information	- Ncdc 98-99 - Macm 124 - Fountain 124- 127	-
		Lines formed by ordered pairs Completing tables	Completes tables by filling the missing integers	 Uses the given equation to complete tables 	-	Do	-	Do		Drawing - Completing tables	- Macm 127-131 -	-
	Pie charts	Drawing circle graphs using fractions/degrees / %ages Finding unknown and amount shared	Draws pie chart Interprets circle graph and find unknown Present information on pie chart	 Explains steps filling when drawing pie chart Reads information on pie chart 	-	Do	-	Effective communication Creative thinking	Mtcal set Ruler Ropes	- Drawing and showing position - Finding the unknown	- Macm 118-123 - Mk ncdc 91-93	-
	Statistics	Median , mode, range, mean, average, modal frequency (measure of central tendency_	Describes what median , mode, mode, range means	 Gives and uses the given words correctly 	-	Do	-	Do wall charts	Calculating the given exercises	-	- Fountain 127- 129 - Macm 133	-

Geometry / construction	Probability Lines and angles	Tossing a coin Rolling a dice Tossing two coins Dice and a coin Measuring and constructing lines Types of angles Parallel and perpendicular lines Skew lines	Defines probability Calculates probability of numbers Draw lines Measures lines Describes the type of angles Constructs parallel lines	 Discusses the ways of finding probability of numbers Explains parallel Bisecting , skew, and perpendicular lines 	 Guided discovery Discussion Explanation Demonstration Discovery Discussion Explanation 	 Effective communication Critical thinking Creative thinking Problem solving Logical reasoning 	Tossing Rolling Mtcal set Boxes Classroom tables Books	- - Constructing. Drawing parallel and skew lines	- Do - Macm 152 - Fountain 139 - Ncdc 107	- Do -
	Angle properties	Complementary angles Supplementary angles Vertically opposite angles Exterior angles Interior angles Corresponding angles More about angles and parallel lines	Identifies eh angle properties Solves the unknown angles	 Explains supplementary angels Complementary angles Vertical angles Alternate, corresponding angles Interior and exterior angles 	- Do	- Do	Do	- Solving numbers involving angle properties	- Fountain 139 - Ncdc 10	-
	Construction	Bisecting lines and angles Constructing angles e.g 60, 90, 45, 75, 22.5 etc Constructing triangles Constructing polygons, hexagon, pentagon, rhombus, squares, rectangles, parallel	Construct and bisects angles Construct simple polygon States property of regular polygons	- States properties of regular polygon	- Do	- Do	Do	- Bisecting and constructing angles	- Fountain 153 - Mk ncdc 131 - Macm 169	-
	Bearing and scale drawing	Rotation /revolution Direction faced after turning through a certain angle Angels formed on compass direction Angles formed by the minutes and hour hand of the clock	Draws the compass direction Describes clockwise and anticlockwise Finds the angles formed in the compasses direction	 Uses clock wise and anticlock wise Spells north , south, east etxc 	 Demonstration Guide discovery Discussion 	 Creative thinking Problem salving Effective communication 	Compasses direction Clocks	- Drawing showing compass direction - Turning different direction	- Macm 226 - Fountain 158	-
		Ordinary bearing Finding the direction of one point from another Opposite direction of ordinary bearing	Describes ordinary bearing Finds the direction of one point from another Finds the opposite direction of ordinary bearing Finds the angle that	 Uses ordinary bearing to find the direction Describes angles 	- Do	- Do	Do	- Showing the ordinary bearing of different location - Calculating angles	- Macm 232 - Fountain 159	-
		Finding the true bearing of one point from another Opposite bearing Linear scale drawing Scale drawing Sketching drawing	Draws bearing Scale Describes direction	 Describes bearing and direction 	 Demonstration Guided discovery Discussion 	 Creative thinking Problem solving Effective communication 	Chalkboard illustration Geometrical sets	- Drawing - Measuring	- Macm 235 - Mk ncdc 146	-

	Time	Expressing time Changing hours to minutes Changing minutes to hours and seconds Changing hours to minutes and seconds	Reads time Interprets time correctly Converts units of time	 Reads time Names units Writes o'clock units of time am, pm in full 	 Guided discovery Questions and answer Demonstration 	 Critical thinking Problem solving 	Cutouts Wall charts	- Reading - Writing - Reciting	- Fountain 166	-
		Clock system Changing 12 hour clock system to 24 hour clock system Converting 2 4 hour clock to 12 hour clock system	Reads time, writes units , interprets clock system Add time Subtracts time	 Reads time Write am and pm in full Describes unit of time 	 Guided discovery Question and answer 	 Problem solving Effective communication 	Wall faces Wall charts	- Reading - Writing - Adding - Subtracting	- Fountain 167 - Mkncdc 151 - Macm 165	-
		Finding duration Finding duration of same unit time Finding duration of different units time i.e. Am and pm Finding duration involving two days	Reads time Adds time Subtract time Convert time	 Reads units time Defines units of am and pm 	 Discussion Guided discovery 	Critical thing Problem solving	Wall clock Wall charts	- Reading - Reciting	- Macm 269 - Fountain 169	-
		Time tables School timetable Taxi and bus timetable Travel timetable Marine timetable Air timetable	Reads timetables Makes timetables Converts time Calculates duration	 Reads timetables Describes word departure and arrival Interprets timetable 	- Guided discovery demonstration	 Problem solving Effective communication 	Uses timetable Wall face Wall charts	- Reading - Drawing - Making timetables	- Fountan 169 - Macm 270	-
		Programs Radio program Television program	Listens to a radio Watches the TV Draw makes tv/radios	 Spells words radio, and television Interprets program 	 Demonstration Discussion 	 Critical thinking Effective communication 	Radio Tv Flash cards	- Reading - Drawing	-	-
		Review Speed Changing km/hr to m/s Changing m/s to km/hr	Changes km/hr ot m/s Changes m/s to km/hr	 Writes km/hr to m/s in full Describes units km/hr and m/s in full 	Guide discovery Discussion	Critical thinking Problem solving	Wall chart Chalkboard illustration	- Reading - Converting	- Mk 331 - Mk ncdc bk 6 116-117	-
				TERM III		-		-	-	-
Measurem	ent Length Mass And capacity	Length Comparing metric units Changing meters millimeters and vice versa Changing km to m and vice versa	Reads the metric table Recites the metric table Converts to required units	 Uses with words Kilogram Metres Millimeters In sentences 	Demonstration Discussion Guided discovery	 Decision making Problem solving Critical thinking 	Meters rule Tape measure Weighing scale	- Measuring - Reading - Reciting	- Fountain 172 - Macm 260	-
		Adding metric units Subtracting metric units	Adds figures Regrouping figures Subtracts figures	 Reads the given metric unit s 	Question and answer Demonstration	 Problem solving Critical thinking 	Wall face Metre rule	- Adding - Measuring - Subtracting	- Macm 260-261	-

			- Describes the given metric units			0			
	Multiplication of metric units Division of metric units	Multiplies metric units Divides metric units Regroups metric units	 Reads the metric units Describes the given units 	Guided discovery Discussion	 Decision making Critical thinking 	Chalkboard illustration Metre rule	- Multiplying - Dividing	Do	-
Money	Review Shopping bill and bill tables Currency notes Exchange rates	Multiples figures Adds Divides Simplifies	 Reads word problems Interprets the given words Writes and uses words Exchange Currency Forex Foreign exchange 	Demonstration Explanation	 Effective communication Decision making Problem solving 	Money Items Like books, pens etc	- Role playing - Reading	Mk old edition	_
Perimeter	Find perimeter quadrilaterals Perimeter of combined shapes Perimeter of regular polygons Number of poles in line and perimeter	Draws figures Names figures Add sides of figure	 Describes perimeter Interprets different shapes Writes names of the shapes 	Demonstration Guided discovery	- Do	Cutouts Chalkboard illustration	- Cutting - Naming - Tracing - Drawing	Fountin 173 Mk ncdc 162	-
Circumference of a circle	Find circumference of a circle given the radius Finding the circumference of a circle given diameter	Draws circles Finds the circumference Simplifies expressions	 Describes the word circumference Interprets the parts of a circle 	Guided discovery Demonstration	 Problem solving Critical thinking 	Cutouts Chalkboard illustration Basins Tins Wires String	- Drawing - Naming - Measuring	Fountain 176 Mk ncdc 167	-
Finding radius /diameter of the circle given circumference	Finding radius given circumference Find the diameter given circumference	Draws shapes Identifies missing parts	 Reads word statement Interprets word statements 	Discussion Question and answer	 Effective communication Problem solving 	Chalkboard illustration Cutout	- Reading - Drawing - Tracing - Shading		-
Application of circumference	Finding number of revolutions Finding length of a piece of wire Finding diameter of given length of the wire	Measures object s Cut out strings Interprets word statements Solves problems	Reads word problem Interprets word statements Spells words Revolution Circumference	Guided discovery Discussion	 Problem solving Critical thinking 	Tins String Razorblade Cutouts Wires Tins	- Cutting - Drawing - Measuring	Fountain 184- 186	-
Areas	Finding area of triangles Finding missing parts given area of a triangle Word statement involving a triangle	Draws figures Interpret word statements Finds area	 Describes the term area Interprets word problem 	Effective communication Problem solving	 Cutouts Chalkboard illustration 	Drawing Tracing	-	Mk ncdcn 160	-

	Comparing area of a triangle Finding missing part of triangle by comparing its area	Draws interprets triangles Forms equations Solves word problem	 Interprets statements Read given statements 	Guided discovery Discussion	 Problem solving Critical thinking 	Cut out Chalkboard illustration	- Drawing - Reading		-
	Area of quadrilateral Rectangle Square Rhombus s Parallelogram Kite Trapezium Areas and lectures	Draws figures List properties of figures Finds area	 Reads the names of quadrilaterals Spells the names of quadrilateral 	Guided discovery Discussion	 Problem solving Critical thinking 	Cut outs Wall charts	- Drawing - Cutting - Tracing - Scriting	Mk ncdc 161 Macm 262 Fountain 186	-
	Area of a circle Finding area of a circle Word problem involving area of a circle	Draws circles Measures objects Finds area of a circle	 Interprets statements Reads word problems 	Guided discovery Explanation	 Problem solving Critical thinking 	Wall charts	- Drawing - Cutting - Shading - Tracing	Fountain 190 Mk ncdc 134	-
	Find are of a circle given circumference Finding parts of a circle given tis area	Forms equation for unknown Finds missing parts	 Reads word statements Interprets word problems 	Discussion Questions and answer	- Do	Do	- Do	Fountain 190	-
Area of of a cir		Names parts of a circle Shades parts of the circle Draws parts of the circle Finds area of the sector	 Reads and uses words semi circle, quadrant Sector Describes names of parts of a circle 	Guide discovery Explanation Question and answer	 Critical thinking Problem solving 	Cutout Wall charts	- Naming - Drawing - Shading	Fountain 195 Mk ncdc	-
Area o combin shapes circle	ned combined with	Draws figures Interprets combined Shapes	 Names parts of combined shapes Interprets the given shapes 	Explanation Questions and answer	Critical thinking Problem solving	Cuts outs Chalkboard illustration	- Drawing - Cuttings - Reading	Fountain 193	-
	s circles combined with ng circle Rectangles Squares Triangles Other regular polygons	Draws shades shapes Finds shaded shapes	Describes shaded part Names the given shapes Interprets figures given	Guided discovery Question and answer	Effective communication Problem solving Critical thinking	Cutouts Wall charts	- Drawing - Shading - Painting - Cutting		-
Applica area of	f circle of cards, circular sheets, etc that can be cut from a manila card ,. Iron sheet , metric sheet etc	Draws from interpretation Interprets word problems Cuts objects given	 Reads word problem Interprets word statements 	Demonstration Discussion	- Do	Manila cards Paper Razorblade Wall charts	- Cutting - Drawing - Shading	Mk 389	-
	g radius Finding radius of a circle neter of given area 9 given Finding diameter of a circle given area	Interprets word statements Forms unknown Solves for unknown parts	 Interprets word problems Interprets given statements 	Guided discovery Question and answer	- Do	Do	- Do	Mk 391	-

	Finding circumference given area of a circle Total surface area	Calculating the circumference of circle given area Finding total surface are of a cuboid Finding total surface area of a cube Finding missing side given total surface area of a cube	Finds the radius Interprets word problem Calculates the circumference Draws accurate figures States the properties of each figure Finds total surface areas	 Reads the word problem Interprets word problem Describes cuboid Cubes Reads and uses words cuboid and cubes 	Guided discovery Explanation Discussion Demonstration Guided discovery Explanation		Critical thinking Problem solving Problem solving Effective communication	Wall charts Chalkboard illustration Boxes Papers Manila cards Metres ruler	- Reading - Drawing - Forming equation - Cutting - Drawing - Shading	Fountain 193 Fountain 195*- 198	-
	Total surface area of a triangular prism	Total surface area of a triangular prism Total surface area of a cylinder Total surface are of a trapezium	Draws figures Makes prisms Measures sides of prisms	 Describes the names of prisms Interprets the written word problems 	Discussion Guided discovery Explanation	-	Critical thinking Problem solving	Wall charts Cutouts Boxes Manilar Tins	- Cutting - Tracing - Painting	Fountain 199	-
	Volume	Volume Cuboids Cubes Triangular prism Trapezium prism Cylinder Spheres (4/3 r ³)	Makes cut outs Draws figures Interprets figure Interpret figures	 Describes figures Names figures 	Question And answer Discussion	-	Problem solving Critical thinking	Cutouts Boxes Tins Charts	- Cutting - Tracing - Reading - Shading	Mk ncdc 170	-
	Packing	Packing cubes into cubiod Packing cylinders into cuboid	Draws figures States properties of figures	 Demonstration Guided discovery Discussion 	Effective communication Critical thinking	-	Boxes Tins		- Packing - Cutting - Drawing		-
Weight/mass and capacity		Mass Mass is the quantity of matter in an objects Units on grams and kilograms 1kg – 10 Newton (weight) Converting kg to tonens Converting grams to kg Addition and subtraction of mass	Defines mass States the difference btn mass and weight Converts kg to quintals Kg to tonne	- Spells - Quintals - Tonne	Demonstration Discovery Discussion	-	Effective communication Problem solving Critical thinking	Bears balances Weight balances Scale Spring Balancing	- Converting - Weighting	Fountain 209 212 Mk Macm 264	-
	Collecting like terms	Collecting likes terms of different variables Collecting like term in figures Rectangles Square Pentagon Trapezium	Reads word statements Draws figures Collects like terms Simplifies like terms	 Reads word statements Interprets the given variables 	Discussion Explanation	-	Problem solving Critical thinking	Chalkboard illustration	- Reading - Collecting like terms	Mk ncdc 175 Fountain 215	-
Algebra	Forming algebraic expressions	Forming algebraic expressions using words like Twice Trice Half	Forms variables Adds terms Subtracts terms	 Reads word statements Interprets word statement 	Discussion Guided discovery	-	Problem solving Critical thinking	Chalkboard illustration	- Reading - Forming expressions	Fountain 215 Mk bk 7 pg 427	-

		Square Double etc								
	Expression involving brackets	Removing brackets in expression involving brackets	Reads expression correctly Multiplies variables Simplifies terms	-	Guided discovery Discussion	 Problem solving Critical thinking 	Wall chart	 Reading Opening brackets Adding Subtracting 	Mk pp 43-433 Fountain 215	-
	Expression with brackets and fraction	Removing brackets with fraction variables	Do	- Do	Do	- Do	Do	- Do	Do	-
	Subtraction	Substitution in algebra	Expands terms Substitution terms Adds terms Multiplies terms Simplifies	 Spells the words substitution Interprets terms 	Guided discovery Discussion Discussion	 Problem solving Critical thinking 	Chalkboard illustration	- Reading - Expanding - Substitution	Mk bk 7 pp 429 Fountain 216 Mk ncdc 178- 179	-
	Expression with powers	Adding and subtracting with powers Multiplying expressions with powers Dividing expression with powers	Adds expression Subtracts expressions Multiplies Divides Simplifies	 Reads expression Describes words Powers Indices Exponents 	Guided discovery Discussion	 Problem solving Critical thinking 	Wall chart Chalkboard illustration	- Reading - Solving	Fountain 218 Mk ncdc 181 Mk pp 752 - 456	-
	Equations	Revision of simple equation Examples X+5+=13 y-3=5 3x+6=18 X ² +1 = 10 3(2x+1) -2(x+4)=35	Reads equation Solves equations Simplifies equations	Describes the term equation Simplifies equation	Describes equation Defines term Variables Coefficients Unknown	- Guided discove - Discussion	y Problem solving Critical thinking	- Wall chart - Chalkboard illustration	Mk 452 Fountain 218 Mk ncdc 181	-
		Equations involving fraction Examples $\frac{1}{2}p = 6$ $4 \frac{1}{3}q + 2 = 15$ $\frac{13}{3}p \frac{m+1}{3} + \frac{m}{4} = 2$	Reads equation Solves Simplifies	 Reads equation Describes given equation 	Discussion Questions and answer	- Do	Do	- Do	Fountain 221- 222 Mk ncdc 185	
		Equations involving powers Examples Q + 4 = 20 $\frac{1}{2}p^2 = 8$ $\frac{1}{3}p^2 = 12$	Reads equation Solves equation Simplifies	Describes terms Powers Indices Exponents Reads equation	Guided discovery Discussion	Critical thinking Problem solving	Wall chart Chlak board illustration	- Reading - Writing	Mk 427 Fountain 224- 225 Mk ncdc 187	
	Word problems in algebra	Forming and solving equation from word problems	Reads word problems Forms equations Solves equation	Reads word problems Describes written statements Interprets terms like Twice Thrice	Discussion Demonstration	 Problem solving Effective communication 	Pens Books Oranges Mangoes Money Wall charts	- Reading - Counting - Sorting	Fountain 222- 223 Mk bk 7 346- 365 Mk ncdc 190- 191	

					 Less than More than etc 					
	In	nequalities	Inequalities with infinite solution sets Examples Find the solution set for x<5 Soln- $X = \{4,3,2,1,0,-1,\}$	Reads inequalities Draws a number line Finds the solution set Writes symbols of inequalities	Defines terms inequality Solution set Describes words Less than greater than	Guided discovery Discussion	 Critical thinking Problem solving 	Reading Drawing Counting	- Wall chart - Books - Pens	Mk 444 Fountain 227- 229
			Inequalities with finite solution sets Example -2 <x<2 Solution X={-1,0,1}</x<2 	Do	- Do	Guided discovery Explanation	 Problem solving Critical thinking 	Do	- Do	Mk pp 445 Mk ncdc 192- 193 Fountain 231- 232
			Solving simple inequalities Example Solve and list the solution 3x>9 $\frac{3x}{3}>\frac{9}{3}$ 3 x>3 x>3	Reads inequalities Solves Lists solution set	 Reads inequalities Uses words Less than Greater than Less or equal to Greater or equal to in sentence 	Discussion Demonstration	 Problem solving Effective communication 	Do	- Do	Mk bk 7 448 Fountain 230
			Solving inequalities involving fraction Example Solve and list the solution set $2x \le 2$ 3 Solution $3 \times 2x \le 2x3$ 3 $2x \le 6$ $\frac{2x}{2} \le \frac{8}{2} \cdot 3$ $\frac{2}{2} \le \frac{8}{2} \cdot 3$	Reds inequalities Solves Simplifies Lists the solution set	 Reads inequalities Uses words Less than Greater than Less or equal to Greater or equal to in sentences 	Discussion Demonstration	 Problem solving Effective communication 	Do	- Do	Mk bk 7 448- 449 Fountain 230- 231
			$X \le 3$ $X = \{3,2,1,0,-1,\}$							
			Solving finite inequalities Example Solve and list the solution set 8 > 2x > 2 $\frac{8}{2} \frac{2x}{2} > 2$ $\frac{4}{2} \frac{2}{2}$ $X = \{3, 2\}$	Solves inequalities Simplifies Lists the solution set	 Reading the inequalities Interprets symbols Describes symbols 	Guided discovery Discussion	 Critical thinking Problem solving 	Wall chart Chalkboard	- Reading - Drawing - Counting	Mk bk 7 449 Fountain 231 Mk ncdc 194

Solving inequalities involving brackets Example Solve the inequality 2(x+1)>4 Solution 2x+2>4 2x>4+2 2x>6 X>3	Do	- Do	Do	 Problem solving Effective communication 	Do	- Do	Mk bk 7 449
Word problems involving inequalities Example The Headteacher's car can accommodate maximumly 5 people. Show this inequality Solution $x \le 5$	Reads word problem Forms inequalities Forms inequalities Solves inequality Simplifies	 Reads word statements Describes word statements Interprets symbols 	- Guided discovery Discussion	Problem solving - Critical thinking	 Pens Bottle tops Straws Pencils Wall chart 	Reading Drawing Counting - Solving	Mk bk 7 450- 451